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Programming in Python¹

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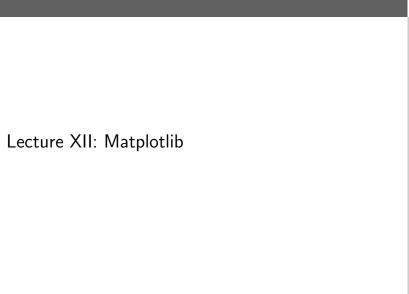
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Matplotlib

When you have arrays with many data it is useful to have a way to display them graphically.

• The most popular is matplotlib https://matplotlib.org/

- Many other graphical frameworks (e.g., seaborn) based on it
- Many, many possibilities to tune your graphics! It's hard to master every detail.
- Be careful: it can be used with two different styles.
 - The (preferred) object-oriented way: clean and rational, but a bit more verbose
 - 2 The procedural way: mostly useful only for "throw-away" scripts, but for this reason more common in the examples you can find online



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Graphical output is an operating system service



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- Output is a service provided by the operating system: *textual* output is very standardized even across different platform, **graphics is not so stable**
- When you deal with graphical programs: expect installation headaches, portability glitches, etc.

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A real world example



On the Win10 platform where I try the programs:

- the current matplotlib library doesn't work: it installs, but when used it complains about missing DLLs (Dynamic libraries shared among the programs)
- according to the "Internet"... the problem can be solved by installing Visual Studio (!): I didn't try...
- The last version I found working properly is 3.3.1: I will stick to that (thanks to the virtual environments this is not a problem)
- On other platforms (Linux, Mac): no problems, but better if we use all the same version
- BTW, it depends on numpy

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The OO style

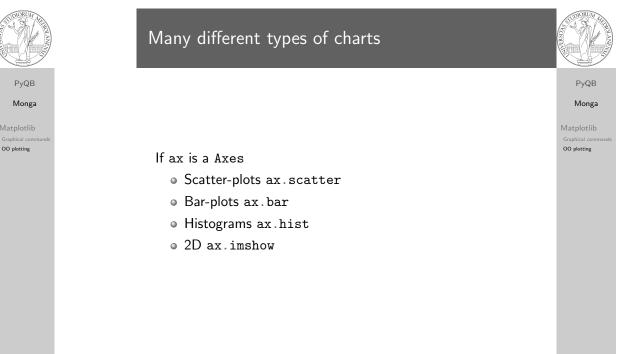


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Graphical comma

- You need always to objects: a Figure and a Axes
- plotting happens on axes, framed in a figure
- very flexible: you can add plots on the same axis, or you can have many axes collected in a single figure

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Basic example

import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

x = np.linspace(-2*np.pi, 2*np.pi, 100)

fig, ax = plt.subplots()

ax.plot(x, np.sin(x))

fig.show()

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Tweaks



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00 plotting

• add labels, legends, titles

- add a grid
- combine multiple plots on the same axis
- combine multiple axes on the same figure

Save your pictures!



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OO plotting

A Figure can be saved in a file with savefig. You should keep in mind the difference between:

- bitmap formats (png jpg ...): the file is matrix of pixels
- vector formats (svg pdf ...): the file is a set of instructions to reproduce the picture, less portable but it can be magnified

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